ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 JUNE 2017



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ARAMEX PJSC

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Aramex PJSC and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as at 30 June 2017, comprising the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2017 and the related interim consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and sixmonth periods then ended and the related interim consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended and explanatory information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting "IAS 34". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for the financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Signed by

Ashraf Abu-Sharkh

Partner

Registration no. 690

31 July 2017

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION At 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

ASSETS	Notes	30 June 2017 AED'000 (Unaudited)	31 December 2016 AED '000 (Audited)
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment Goodwill Other intangible assets Investments in joint ventures and associates Available for sale financial assets Deferred tax assets Other non-current assets	5	851,372 1,084,004 224,222 141,833 39,825 12,181 2,923	840,272 1,084,004 226,558 135,789 26,066 3,477 2,884
Current assets Accounts receivable, net		2,356,360	2,319,050 754,420
Other current assets Bank balances and cash	7	241,971 605,844 1,721,613	199,390 701,296 1,655,106
TOTAL ASSETS EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		4,077,973	3,974,156
Equity Share capital Statutory reserve	8	1,464,100 227,198	1,464,100 227,198
Foreign currency translation reserve Reserve arising from acquisition of non-controlling interests Retained earnings	3	(347,235) (36,762) 908,844	(350,627) (33,037) 957,783
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Non-controlling interests		2,216,145 10,041	2,265,417 9,085
Total equity LIABILITIES		2,226,186	2,274,502
Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing loans and borrowings Employees' end of service benefits Employees' benefit liability Deferred tax liabilities	6	333,163 143,412 60,076 2,077	361,762 138,797 74,988 2,239
Current liabilities		538,728	577,786
Accounts payable Bank overdrafts Interest-bearing loans and borrowings Other current liabilities	7, 9	316,648 121,890 216,030 658,491	232,358 57,453 211,881 620,176
Total liabilities		1,313,059	1,121,868
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		4,077,973	3,974,156

Mague Abdullah AMazrui (Chairman)

Hussein Hachem (Chief Executive Officer) Bashar Obeid (Chief Financial Officer)

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the three and six months ended 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

	Three months e	nded 30 June	Six months ended 30 June		
Note	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000	
Continuing operations Rendering of services Cost of services	1,147,638 (526,952)	1,104,986 (497,141)	2,253,570 (1,021,169)	2,134,326 (943,946)	
Gross profit	620,686	607,845	1,232,401	1,190,380	
Share of results of joint ventures and associates Selling and marketing expenses Administrative expenses Operating expenses Gain on bargain purchase Other income (expense), net	(997) (52,112) (244,095) (200,827) 	(296) (52,525) (236,780) (210,435) 41,568 (79)	(3,444) (104,975) (488,327) (399,762) - 3,441	(965) (101,831) (459,190) (406,981) 41,568 3,219	
Operating profit	124,086	149,298	239,334	266,200	
Finance income Finance expense	1,664 (5,930)	1,969 (6,306)	3,432 (11,711)	4,478 (11,713)	
Profit before tax from continuing operations	119,820	144,961	231,055	258,965	
Income tax expense	(19,150)	(13,845)	(35,770)	(25,368)	
Profit for the period from continuing operations	100,670	131,116	195,285	233,597	
Discontinued operations					
Profit after tax for the period from discontinued operations		1,606		2,897	
Profit for the period	100,670	132,722	195,285	236,494	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Profit for the period from continuing operations Profit for the period from discontinued operations	96,988	124,058 1,606	188,747	219,637 2,897	
	96,988	125,664	188,747	222,534	
Non–controlling interests Profit for the period from continuing operations	3,682	7,058	6,538	13,960 236,494	
Earnings per share attributable to equity holders of the Parent 8	AED	AED	AED	AED	
Basic and diluted earnings per share	0.066	0.086	0.129	0.152	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three and six months ended 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months end	led 30 June
	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000
Profit for the period	100,670	132,722	195,285	236,494
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:				
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	6,861	2,109	2,856	(30,414)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of tax	6,861	2,109	2,856	(30,414)
Total comprehensive income for the period	107,531	134,831	198,141	206,080
Attributable to:	104 207	120 567	102 120	102 012
Equity holders of the Parent Non-controlling interests	104,387 3,144	129,567 5,264	192,139 6,002	193,913 12,167
	107,531	134,831	198,141	206,080

Aramex PJSC and its subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

Attributable to equity holders of the Parent

Foreign arising from currency acquisition of translation non-controlling Retained Non-controlling reserve interests earnings Total interests AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 AED' 000 AED' 0		(350,627) (33,037) 957,783 2,265,417 3,392 - 188,747 192,139 - (3,430) - (3,430) - (3,725) - (3,725) - (234,256) (234,256)	(347,235) (36,762) 908,844 2,216,145	(285,821) (28,119) 785,708 2,161,531 (28,621) (23,534 193,913 (3,368) (3,368) (1,255) (219,615) (219,615) (284,442) (29,374) 785,259 2,131,206
Statutory reserve AED'000		1,464,100 227,198	1,464,100 227,198	1,464,100 195,663
Share capital AED'000	Six month period ended 30 June 2017	At 1 January 2017 Total comprehensive income for the period Directors' fees paid Dividends of subsidiaries Acquisition of non-controlling interest (note 3) Non-controlling interests Dividends paid to shareholders (note 4)	At 30 June 2017 1,464 Six month period ended 30 June 2016	eriod (

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

207 (0,444,004)		Six months en	nded 30 June
	Notes	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit before tax from continuing operations Profit before tax from discontinued operations		231,055	258,965 4,133
Profit before tax		231,055	263,098
Adjustment for: Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Amortization of other intangible assets Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Provision for employees' end of service benefits Provision for doubtful accounts, net Net finance expense Share-based payment expense Share of results of joint ventures and associates Gain on bargain purchase	6	51,222 2,336 (729) 12,180 2,145 8,279 26,281 3,444	48,295 4,125 (4,212) 11,827 3,790 7,235 17,808 965 (41,568) 311,363
Working capital adjustments: Accounts receivable Accounts payable Other current assets Other current liabilities		(121,523) 84,290 (42,581) 	(69,055) 12,962 (52,149) (19,966)
Cash from operations Employees' end of service benefits paid Employees' benefit plan paid Income tax paid	6	275,315 (7,875) (41,193) (25,240)	183,155 (6,156) - (28,130)
Net cash flows from operating activities		201,007	148,869
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of property, plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Available for sale financial assets Interest received Acquisition of non-controlling interests Other non-current assets Margin deposits Investment in an associate and joint venture Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired Cash of a subsidiary held for sale	5	(58,224) 4,793 (13,759) 3,432 (4,333) (39) (941) (3,116)	(90,567) 6,530 (22,393) 4,478 (2,203) (948) (319) (9,000) (289,094) (4,955)
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(72,187)	(408,471)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Interest paid Proceeds from loans and borrowings Repayment of loans and borrowings Dividends paid to non-controlling interests Non-controlling interests Directors' fees paid Dividends paid to shareholders		(11,711) 9,656 (34,106) (5,831) 1,393 (3,430) (234,256)	(11,713) 328,712 (43,231) (38,827) 85 (3,368) (219,615)
Net cash flows (used in) from financing activities		(278,285)	12,043
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(149,465)	(247,559)
Net foreign exchange difference Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 JUNE	7 7	(11,365) 639,474 478,644	(19,735) 662,246 394,952
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1 ACTIVITIES

Aramex PJSC (the "Parent Company") is a Public Joint Stock Company registered in the Emirate of Dubai, United Arab Emirates on 15 February 2005 under UAE Federal Law No 2 of 2015. The condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company as at 30 June 2017 comprise the Parent Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group" and individually as "Group entities").

The Parent Company was listed on the Dubai Financial Market on 9 July 2005.

The Principal activities of the Group are to invest in the freight, express, logistics and supply chain management businesses through acquiring and owning controlling interests in companies in the Middle East and other parts of the world.

The Parent Company's registered office is, Business Center Towers, 2302A, Media City, Sheikh Zayed Road, Dubai, United Arab Emirates.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 31 July 2017.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2017 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2016. In addition, results for the six months ended 30 June 2017 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2017.

Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2017.

Amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows: Disclosure Initiative

Limited amendments which require entities to provide disclosures about changes in their liabilities arising from financing activities, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes (such as foreign exchange gains or losses). However, the adoption of these amendments have no impact on the Group's consolidated interim condensed financial statements.

Amendments to IAS 12 Income Taxes: Recognition of Deferred Tax Assets for Un-recognised Losses

Limited amendments to clarify that an entity needs to consider whether tax law restricts the sources of taxable profits against which it may make deductions on the reversal of that deductible temporary difference and some other limited amendments, the adoption of these amendments have no impact on the Group's consolidated interim condensed financial statements.

3 BUSINESS COMBINATION AND ACQUSITION OF NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST

Acquisition of Non-Controlling Interest 2017

Acquisition of additional interest in Aramex International for Services Co. Ltd. - Sudan

In February 2017, the Group acquired an additional 20% interest of the voting shares of Aramex International for Services Co. Ltd. – located in Sudan, increasing its ownership interest to 100%. Cash consideration of AED 4,333 thousand was paid to the non-controlling shareholders. The carrying value of the net assets of Aramex International for Services Co. Ltd. at the acquisition date was AED 3,041 thousand, and the carrying value of the additional interest acquired was AED 608 thousand. The difference of AED 3,725 thousand between the consideration paid and the carrying value of the additional interest acquired has been recognised within equity as a reserve arising from acquisition of non-controlling interests.

Following is a schedule of additional interest acquired in Aramex International for Services Co. Ltd. - Sudan:

	AED'000
Cash consideration paid to non-controlling shareholders	4,333
Less: carrying value of the additional interest in Aramex International Ltd.	(608)
Difference recognized as a reserve from acquisition of non-controlling interest	3,725

3 BUSINESS COMBINATION AND ACQUISITION OF NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST (continued)

2016

1. Acquisition of Fastway Limited (New Zealand)

In February 2016, the Group acquired 100% of the voting shares of Fastway Limited, an unlisted company based in New Zealand and specializing in domestic business.

Assets acquired and liabilities assumed

The fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities Fastway Limited, as at the date of acquisition were:

	Fair value	
	recognised	Carrying
	on acquisition	value
	AED'000	AED'000
Assets		
Property, plant and equipment	22,056	22,056
Trade and other receivables	32,458	32,458
Bank balances and cash	31,395	31,395
Deferred tax and other non-current assets	9,489	9,489
Intangible assets	178,091	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
	273,489	95,398
Liabilities		\
Trade and other payables	(75,959)	(75,959)
Deferred tax liability	(1,911)	:#:
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	195,619	19,439
Goodwill arising on acquisition	126,457	
Purchase consideration transferred	322,076	
Turenuse consideration transferred	=======================================	
Analysis of cash flow on acquisition:		
Net cash acquired with the subsidiary		31,395
Cash paid		(322,076)
Net cash outflow (included in cash flows used in investing activities		
in the statement of cash flows)		(290,681)

The net assets recognized in the 31 December financial statements were based on provisional assessment of their fair value. The valuation had not been completed by the date the 2016 financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors.

During 2017, the valuation was completed and there were no changes on the fair value on the net assets recognized.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

4 DIVIDENDS

The General Assembly approved in its meeting held on 21 March 2017 a cash dividend for 2016 of 16% of the Company's share capital.

The General Assembly approved in its meeting held on 24 April 2016 a cash dividend for 2015 of 15% of the Company's share capital.

5 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the six months ended 30 June 2017, the Group acquired property and equipment with a cost of AED 58 million (six months ended 30 June 2016: AED 91 million).

6 EMPLOYEES' BENEFIT LIABILITY

In February 2014, a total 37,000,000 phantom shares were granted to senior executives under a long term incentive plan. The exercise price of the options of AED 3 was equal to the market price of Aramex shares on the date of grant. The fair value at grant date was estimated using the binomial pricing model, taking into account the terms and conditions upon which the options were granted. The contracted life of each option granted is six years. The awards will be settled in cash.

In 2015, the plan was modified but the number of phantom shares subject to the plan remained the same. The new plan has non-market vesting conditions and variable exercise prices depending on the Group's performance. According to the modified plan, the value of exercise price will be based on achieved certain performance targets for the Group over the remaining three year period of the plan contractual life.

The Group expects that the earnings target will be achieved for the remaining life of the plan and hence each option will have an exercise price of zero. During the period ended 30 June 2017, a number of employees exercised their share rights which were paid in cash.

Movements on provision for employees' end of service benefits were as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2017	2016
	AED'000	AED'000
At 1 January	74,988	63,825
Employees benefit plan expense	26,281	47,627
Paid during the period / year	(41,193)	(36,464)
	60,076	74,988

Employees' benefit liability was re-measured at fair value at an amount of AED 60.1 million as of 30 June 2017 (AED 74.9 million as of 31 December 2016).

7 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30 June 2017 AED'000	31 December 2016 AED'000
Cash and short term deposits Less: cash margin Less: bank overdrafts (note 9)	605,844 (5,310) (121,890)	701,296 (4,369) (57,453)
	478,644	639,474

Included within cash and short term deposits are amounts totaling AED 445,194 thousand (31 December 2016: AED 409,302 thousand) held at foreign banks abroad and amounts totaling approximately AED 113,851 thousand of cash on delivery collected by the Group on behalf of customers, the same balance was recorded as trade payable in the consolidated statement of financial position (31 December 2016: AED 69,779 thousand).

8 EARNINGS PER SHARE

	Three months	ended 30 June	Six months ended 30 June		
Profit attributable to shareholders of	2017	2016	2017	2016	
Parent (AED'000)	96,988	125,664		222,534	
Weighted average number of shares during the period (shares)	1,464.1 million	1,464.1 million	1,464.1 million	1,464.1 million	
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)	0.066	0.086	0.129	0.152	

9 BANK OVERDRAFTS

The Group maintains overdrafts and lines of credit with various banks:

Aramex Tunisia has outstanding overdrafts from Citi Bank of AED 694 thousand as at 30 June 2017 (2016: AED 456 thousand).

Aramex Algeria SARL has outstanding overdrafts from Citi Bank of AED 4,191 thousand as at 30 June 2017 (2016: AED 1,908).

Aramex International LLC has outstanding overdrafts from HSBC of AED 62,434 thousand and an outstanding overdraft from Citi Bank of AED 7,375 thousand as at 30 June 2017 (2016: AED 55,089 thousand).

Aramex Special Logistics has outstanding overdrafts from Citi Bank of AED 46,791 thousand as at 30 June 2017 (2016: AED Nil).

Aramex South Africa has outstanding overdrafts from ABAS – a member of Barclays Group of AED 405 thousand as at 30 June 2017 (2016: Nil).

10 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organized into five operating segments:

- International express: includes delivery of small packages across the globe to both, retail and wholesale customers.
- Freight forwarding: includes forwarding of loose or consolidated freight through air, land and ocean transport, warehousing, customer clearance and break bulk services.
- Domestic express: includes express delivery of small parcels and pick up and deliver shipments within the country.
- Logistics: includes warehousing and its management distribution, supply chain management, inventory management as well as other value added services.
- Other operations: includes catalogue shipping services, document storage, airline ticketing and travel, visa services and publication and distribution.

Management monitors the operating results of the operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss.

Transfer prices between operating segments are on an arm's - length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties.

10 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The following table presents revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segment for the six months ended 30 June 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Six months ended 30 June 2017	International express AED'000	Freight forwarding AED'000	Domestic express AED'000	Logistics AED'000	Others AED'000	Elimination AED'000	Total AED'000
Revenue Third party Inter-segment Total revenue Gross profit	938,816 385,940 1,324,756 628,000	567,241 112,090 679,331 152,636	488,953 1,493 490,446 247,246	125,147 3,468 128,615 94,244	133,413 8,474 141,887 110,275	(511,465)	2,253,570 2,253,570 1,232,401
Six months ended 30 June 2016					,		
Revenue Third party Inter-segment	788,571 335,847	586,453 117,454	489,497 1,029	133,740 2,266	136,065 6,930	(463,526)	2,134,326
Total revenue	1,124,418	703,907	490,526	136,006	142,995	(463,526)	2,134,326
Gross profit	542,767	162,996	270,096	100,897	113,624		1,190,380

Transactions between stations are priced at agreed upon rates. All material intra group transactions have been eliminated on consolidation. The Group does not segregate assets and liabilities by business segment and accordingly such information is not presented.

10 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Geographical Information

The business segments are managed on a worldwide basis, but operate in four principal geographical areas, Middle East and Africa, Europe, North America, Asia and others. In presenting information on the geographical segments, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of customers. Segments assets are based on the location of the assets.

Revenue, assets and liabilities by geographical segment are as follows:

	Six months ended 30 .	
	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000
Revenues Middle East and Africa Europe North America Asia and others	1,374,007 280,211 62,476 536,876	1,435,046 281,007 54,668 363,605
	2,253,570	2,134,326
	30 June 2017 AED'000	31 December 2016 AED'000
Assets Middle East and Africa Europe North America Asia and others	2,774,730 402,355 45,614 855,274	2,752,965 385,532 48,868 786,791
	4,077,973	3,974,156
Non- current assets* Middle East and Africa Europe North America Asia and others	820,660 66,667 3,287 366,638	797,457 63,782 3,959 363,487
Liabilities	1,257,252	1,228,685
Middle East and Africa Europe North America Asia and others	1,212,641 86,797 13,301 539,048	1,172,115 81,484 17,382 428,673
	1,851,787	1,699,654

^{*} Non-current assets for this purpose consist of property, plant and equipment, other intangible assets, available for sale financial assets, investments in joint ventures and associates. Goodwill is allocated to business segments.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2017 (Unaudited)

11 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

	30 June 2017 AED'000	31 December 2016 AED'000
Letters of guarantee	97,187	100,414

As at 30 June 2017, the Group has capital commitments of AED 45.8 million (30 June 2016: AED 68.1 million) towards purchase/construction of property, plant and equipment, including the installation of the new ERP system (SAP).

Claims against the Group

The Group is a defendant in a number of lawsuits amounting to AED 17,377 thousand (31 December 2016: AED 17,377 thousand) representing legal actions and claims related to its ordinary course of business. The management and their legal advisors believe that the provision recorded of AED 6,090 thousand as of 30 June 2017 (31 December 2016: AED 6,090 thousand) is sufficient to meet the obligation that may arise from the lawsuits.

12 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain related parties (directors, officers of the Group and companies which they control or over which they exert significant influence) were suppliers of the Company and its subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business. Such transactions were made on substantially the same terms as with unrelated parties.

Transactions with related parties included in the consolidated statement of income are as follows:

		Companies controlled by the directors	
	30 June	30 June	
	2017 AED'000	2016 AED'000	
expense	694	694	

Key management compensation

Compensation of the key management personnel, including executive officers, comprises the following:

	30 June 2017 AED'000	30 June 2016 AED'000
Salaries and other short term benefits End of service benefits	7,174 96	6,128 96
	7,270	6,224

12 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

The following table provides the total amount of transactions that have been entered into with related parties during the six months ended 30 June 2017 and 2016, as well as balances with related parties as at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2016:

		Sales to related parties AED'000	Cost from related parties AED'000	Amounts owed by related parties* AED'000	Amounts owed to related parties** AED'000
Associates					
	2017	198	493	296	41
	2016	165	225	84	2
Joint ventures in which the					
Parent is a venturer:	2017	958	11,909	2,094	6,034
	2016	844	13,029	2,819	8,757

^{*} These amounts are classified as trade receivables and other current assets.

13 SEASONALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Group's business is seasonal in nature. Historically, the Group experienced a decrease in demand for its services in the post-winter holiday and summer vacation seasons. The Group traditionally experiences its highest volumes towards the latter half of the year. The seasonality of the Group's revenue may cause a variation in its quarterly operating results. However, local Middle East and Islamic holidays vary from year to year and, as a result, the Group's seasonality may shift over time.

^{**} These amounts are classified as trade payables.